

## Chapter 14 Test Study Guide: Living Standards

**You will need to know the following to be successful on the quiz (in addition to your notes)**

1. Define the following terms
  - a. Per Capita G.D.P (Text P. 341)
  - b. N.G.O.s (Text P. 342)
  - c. Infrastructure (Text P. 343)
  - d. Newly Industrialized Countries (Text P. 343)
  - e. Highly Indebted Poor Countries (Text P. 343)
  - f. Multi-National Companies (Text P. 347)
  - g. Multilateral Aid (Text P. 360)
  - h. Tied Aid (Text P. 361)
  
2. Explain the significance of the Human Development Index (why is it important?) (Text P. 341)
  
3. Be able to list indicators of living standards
  
4. Be able to explain how each of the following can measure human development for Canada and developing countries. (How and why does each, in their own way, indicate whether a country is developed or not?)
  - a. Life Expectancy Rates (Text P. 341)
  - b. Literacy Rates (Text P. 341)
  - c. GDP (Gross Domestic Product) (Text P. 341)
  - d. Fertility Rates (Text P. 352)
  - e. Infant Mortality Rates (Text P. 353)
  - f. Diseases (eg. HIV/AIDS) (Text P. 357-360)
  
5. Explain how each of the following is a cause of poverty:
  - a. Armed Conflict (Text P. 354)
  - b. Natural Disasters
  - c. Lack of Education (Text P. 353)
  
6. Describe possible responses to development issues such as:
  - a. International Aid groups such as:
    - i. NGOs (Text P. 361)
    - ii. CIDA (Text P. 361)
    - iii. UNICEP (Text P. 361)
    - iv. WHO (Text P. 353)
  - b. Debt Reduction (Text P. 347)