

SOCIAL STUDIES 11

CHAPTER 8 – THE CANADIAN IDENTITY: ONE, TWO, OR MANY NATIONS?

THE ROOTS OF QUEBEC NATIONALISM:

The Duplessis Era:

1. When was Duplessis in power? With what party?
2. Describe Duplessis politically and his idea of Quebec.
3. What did he introduce to emphasize his province's difference from English-speaking Canada?

The Quiet Revolution:

4. What was characteristic of the “**Quiet Revolution**”?
5. Explain: **maitre chez nous**.
6. What did Francophone Quebecers become angrier at as they became proud of their achievements? What questions did they ask?
7. What did they see as the solution to their problem? What did some young, radical extremists form?
8. Describe the nature of the actions of the F.L.Q.
9. What happened in 1967 involving Rene Levesque?
10. What was his political vision for Quebec?

Ottawa's Response:

11. Who became the Prime Minister? How did he feel about the Quebec situation?
12. What did he appoint to investigate solutions to the Quebec issue?
13. What did Lester Pearson suggest in 1964?
14. Why did he choose a maple leaf for the new flag? What was unfortunate about his choice?

TRUDEAU AND QUEBEC:

15. What was Trudeau determined to do when he became Prime Minister in 1968?
16. What did he do with the recommendations of the “**Bi and Bi Commission**”?
17. How did Canadians react to Trudeau's new legislation?
18. Describe the opinions of both Westerners and Quebecois about Trudeau's efforts.

The October Crisis:

19. What happened October 5, 1970?
20. What happened October 10, 1970? Why did it happen?
21. What Act did Trudeau invoke in response to the events of early October?
22. Itemize what this Act permitted.
23. What was discovered on October 17, 1970?
24. What was the result of that discovery?
25. Describe what occurred two months later.

The PQ in Power:

26. What did Levesque assure the people of Quebec?
27. To what was the Parti Quebecois dedicated?
28. What was a “**top priority**”?
29. Explain the implications of **Bill 101**.
30. From the last paragraph of this section, describe the reaction to Bill 101.

The 1980 Referendum:

31. See page 467 of the glossary. Define: **referendum**.
32. Explain what is meant by **sovereignty association** (as it applies to Quebec and Canada).
33. What did Trudeau promise during the campaign?
34. Give the results of the referendum.

Patriating the Constitution:

35. Describe the scope of the B.N.A. Act.
36. How did the power of the British government impact Canada?
37. Explain, in context, **patriation**.

38. What was needed before Trudeau could make any changes?
39. Explain what is meant by the term **amending formula**.
40. What fear was expressed by English-speaking Premiers?
41. Comment on the “**Kitchen Compromise**”.
42. Explain the “escape clause”. See page 466 of the glossary.
43. Explain the predicament involving Levesque and give Trudeau’s reaction to the concern.
44. What happened in Quebec when the new constitution was signed?

THE CONSTITUTION DEBATE:

45. What did the leader of the Conservatives Brian Mulroney promise in an effort to build support from separatists in Quebec in the election campaign of 1984?
46. What seemed “opportune” for newly elected Prime Minister Mulroney regarding his promise to Quebec?
47. What event, again, sparked Western separatist sympathies?
48. Identify the party formed in 1987. What purpose would it serve?

The Meech Lake Accord:

49. What did the **Meech Lake Accord** agree to recognize? What did it propose for other provinces?
50. Identify criticisms of the Accord.
51. How was the failure of the Accord viewed by Quebecers? What movement gained support as a result?

The Charlottetown Accord:

52. What, briefly, was the **Charlottetown Accord**?
53. What did the Charlottetown Accord propose?
54. Give the results of the October 1992 referendum.
55. Why was it easy to find fault with it?
56. What province showed the greatest opposition to the Accord? Why?
57. What did Quebecers believe regarding the Accord?

Referendum of 1995 and After:

58. Who won the 1994 provincial election in Quebec? Who was the leader? What did he call?
59. Give the results of the October 30, 1995 referendum in Quebec.
60. What two thoughts did politicians have after the referendum regarding Quebec’s status?
61. What did Prime Minister Jean Chretien begin working on after the referendum?
62. What did he suggest would be necessary before Quebec “exited” from Confederation?
63. Identify two indicators of declining support for separation at the end of the century.

A MULTICULTURAL NATION:

Immigration and Multiculturalism:

64. Describe Canada’s immigration policy up to the end of the 1960’s.
65. What happened to Canada’s immigration policy in 1962 and 1967? How were immigrants going to be chosen?
66. What did Prime Minister Trudeau introduce in 1971? What did he say would be the benefits?
67. Identify two changes to the immigration regulations from the 1960’s through 1976. What was encouraged in the 1980’s?

Multiculturalism Becomes an Issue:

68. What was established in 1988?
69. How did most Canadians react to multiculturalism?
70. Define: **mosaic**. Explain the concerns of Canadians that argued against multiculturalism.